

Country Reported Data for Basic Health Indicator

Indicator	Latest Available Data	Year	Source	Remarks
Population and Vital Statistics				
Total population (in million)	52.17	2002-03	Statistical year book 2002 CSO	
Population Density (persons per sq km)	77			
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	98.89			
Population under 15 years (%)	32.68			
Population 60 years and above (%)	8.05			
Crude birth Rate (per 1000 population)		2001		
	Urban	23.9		
	Rural	26.3		
Crude Death Rate (per 1000 population)				
	Urban	6.2		
	Rural	7.1		
Annual population growth rate (%)	2.02	2002-03		
Total fertility rate (per women)	2.93	2001		
Urban population (%)	30%		HIM 2004	
Socio-economic situation				
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) per capita (Myanmar kyat)	68902	2001-02	SYB 2002	
Adult literacy rate (%)		1999-2000		
	Male	91.4	HIM 2004	
	Female	90.6		
Prevalence of low birth weight (%) (weight <2500 gm at birth)	23.4	2000	MICS 2000	
Prevalence of under weight in children <5 years of age (%) (weight for age)	35.3			
Prevalence of stunting in children <5 years of age (%) (height for age)	33.9			

Environment					
Population with safe drinking water available in the home or with reasonable access (%)	Total	71.5	2000	MICS 2000	
	Urban	89.2			
	Rural	65.8			
Population with adequate Excreta disposal facilities Available (%)	Total	90		ESD	
	Urban	89			
	Rural	91			
Health Resources					
<i>Facilities *</i>					
No. of hospital beds		33683	2003-04	HIM 2004	*Only for public sector
Population per hospital bed		1549			
Hospital beds per 10,000 population		6.5			
No. of Rural health centers		1424			
<i>Human Resources</i>					
No. of physicians		17476			population data for 2002-03
Population per physician		2985			
Physicians per 10,000 population		3.35			
No. of nurses		16079			
No. of midwife		15130			
Budgetary resources					
Total expenditure on health (THE) as % of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		2.1	2001	World Health Report 2004	
Public expenditure on health (PHE) as % of total health expenditure (THE)		17.8			
Private expenditure on health (Pvt HE) as % of total expenditure on health (THE)		82.2			
Public expenditure on health (PHE) as % of General Government Expenditure (GGE)		5.7			
Social Security expenditure on health (SSHE) as % of Public Expenditure on Health (PHE)		1.8			
Tax funded health expenditure (Tax FHE)		n. a			
External resources for health as % of THE		0.2			

Per capita Total Expenditure on Health (THE) at average exchange rate (x-rate per US \$)	197	2001	WHR 2004	
Per capita Public Expenditure on Health (PHE) at average exchange rate (x – rate per US \$)	35			
Per capita Total Expenditure on Health (THE) in international dollar (intl \$)	26			
Per capita Public Expenditure on Health (PHE) in international dollar (intl \$)	5			

Sources;

- (1) Statistical Year Book 2002, CSO, Ministry of National Planning & Economic Development
- (2) Health in Myanmar 2004, Ministry of Health
- (3) MICS 2000, Department of Health Planning
- (4) World Health Report 2004, WHO Geneva